

APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Seventh Semester B.Tech Degree Examination (Regular and Supplementary), December 2020

Course Code: AE 463**Course Name: AEROSPACE & NAVIGATION INSTRUMENTS**

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

PART A*Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.*

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| 1 a) What are swept wings? | (4) |
| b) How can cambering affect the lift coefficient? | (4) |
| c) Explain the construction and working of a turbojet engine. | (7) |
| 2 a) What are the different flight control surfaces in an aircraft? | (8) |
| b) Differentiate between absolute ceiling and service ceiling. | (4) |
| c) Define endurance of an airplane. | (3) |
| 3 a) How is skin friction drag caused? | (4) |
| b) What is an aerofoil? | (3) |
| c) Discuss about the thrust required and thrust available of an aircraft. How is it related to maximum velocity? | (8) |

PART B*Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.*

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| 4 a) What is International Standard Atmosphere? | (5) |
| b) Explain the working of a rate of climb indicator. | (10) |
| 5 a) What are Altimeters? Differentiate between aneroid and radio altimeters. | (10) |
| b) What is a pitot static system? | (5) |
| 6 a) How can we use the change in capacitance for measuring the fuel quantity in an aircraft? | (8) |
| b) Explain the working of a monitored gyroscope system. | (7) |

PART C*Answer any two full questions, each carries 20 marks.*

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| 7 a) How can we determine the position of an aircraft using GPS? | (10) |
| b) Explain the working of an interferometric fibre optic gyroscope. | (10) |
| 8 a) Explain the instrumentation part of the VOR receiver. | (10) |
| b) What are MEMS accelerometers? Explain the working of a MEMS accelerometer. | (10) |
| 9 a) How does an aircraft perform automatic landing? | (10) |
| b) Explain the construction and working of a vibrating beam accelerometer. | (10) |
