

Reg No.: _____

Name: _____

APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Seventh semester B.Tech examinations (S), September 2020

Course Code: AO405**Course Name: FINITE ELEMENT METHODS**

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

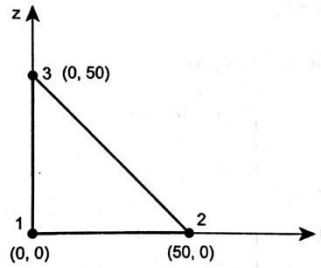
PART A*Answer any three full questions, each carries 10 marks.*

Marks

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|---|---|------|
| 1 | a) Name any four FEA softwares. | (2) |
| | b) State the three procedure of finite element method. | (2) |
| | c) What is meant by discretization and numbering of nodes? | (3) |
| | d) Write the examples of structural and non-structural problems. | (3) |
| 2 | a) List the general steps of the finite element method. | (5) |
| | b) List the advantages and disadvantages of finite element methods. | (3) |
| | c) Give any two examples of finite element modelling. | (2) |
| 3 | a) List and describe the types of boundary conditions with examples. | (5) |
| | b) Derive the element stiffness matrix for spring element. | (5) |
| 4 | Derive the element stiffness matrix for bar element by using potential energy approach. | (10) |

PART B*Answer any three full questions, each carries 10 marks.*

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|---|---|------|
| 5 | Derive the shape function for 8-node rectangular Serendipity Elements. | (10) |
| 6 | Derive the shape function for 4 noded isoparametric element. | (10) |
| 7 | a) Write down the expression for the stress-strain relationship matrix for a CST element. | (2) |
| | b) Derive the stress-strain relationship matrix for plane stress and plane strain condition by using above expression. | (8) |
| 8 | For the axisymmetric elements shown in figure. Determine the [D] and [B] matrix. Let $E = 2.1 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$ and $\nu = 0.25$. The co-ordinates shown in figure are in millimetres. | (10) |



PART C

Answer any four full questions, each carries 10 marks.

- 9 Calculate moments and shear forces in thick plate. (10)
- 10 What is Degenerated Shell? Formulate Finite Element equation of Degenerated Shell. (10)
- 11 Derive the stiffness matrix for skew plate. (10)
- 12 a) Write down the expression of longitudinal vibration of bar element. (3)
- b) Write down the expression of traverse vibration of beam element. (3)
- c) What is meant by longitudinal vibration? (2)
- d) What is meant by transverse vibration? (2)
- 13 a) State the properties of fluids. (4)
- b) Write down the expression of shape function for 2D fluid mechanics. (3)
- c) Write down the expression of stiffness matrix for 2D fluid mechanics (3)
- 14 Derive the force-displacement relationship for Buckling of Beam-Column Members. (10)
