$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Third Semester B.Tech Degree Examination December 2020 (2019 Scheme)

## Course Code: ECT205 <br> Course Name: NETWORK THEORY

Max. Marks: 100

## PART A <br> Answer all questions. Each question carries 3 marks

1 Explain super mesh analysis
2 Differentiate ideal and practical voltage sources.
Duration: 3 Hours
Marks

3 State Reciprocity theorem
4 What is the significance of Superposition theorem?
5 State initial value and final value theorem
6 Find expression for current when an unit impulse is given to a series RC circuit.
7 Is $\alpha_{12}=\frac{2 s^{2}+5 s+1}{s+7}$ a valid function? Justify.
8 What do you mean by open circuit natural frequency and short circuit natural frequency?
9 What are image parameters?
10 The impedance parameters of a two-port network are $\left[\begin{array}{ll}6 & 3 \\ 3 & 4\end{array}\right]$. Find its admittance parameters.

## PART B

## Answer any one full question from each module. Each question carries 14 marks

## Module 1

11 a) Find $I$ in the network shown using nodal analysis

b) Find voltage across $6 \Omega$ resistor using mesh analysis

a) Find voltage across $4 \Omega$ resistor using nodal analysis

b) Determine current through $10 \Omega$ resistor using mesh analysis


## Module 2

13
a) Find current through $1.6 \Omega$ resistor using Thevenin's Theorem

b) Determine current in $(2+\mathrm{j} 3) \Omega$ impedance using superposition theorem

a) Find value of $R_{L}$ for maximum power transfer. Also find the maximum power transferred.

b) Determine current through $4 \Omega$ resistor using superposition theorem.


## Module 3

a) In the circuit, the switch is closed at $t=0$, connecting a source $e^{-t}$ to the RC circuit. At time $t=0$, it is observed that capacitor voltage has the value $V_{c}(0)=0.5 \mathrm{~V}$. For the element values given, determine $V_{z}(t)$ after converting the circuit into transformed domain.

b) Determine current flowing through the circuit shown for $t \geq 0$

a) Find the expression for current through a series RL circuit when a pulse input of width T and amplitude A is applied across it
b) For the circuit shown switch is closed at $\mathrm{t}=0$. Find currents $i_{1}(t)$ and $i_{2}(t)$ if initial current through inductor is zero and initial voltage on capacitor is 4 V


Module 4
a) Obtain the time domain response of the given function using pole zero diagram

$$
\begin{equation*}
V(s)=\frac{(s+2)(s+6)}{(s+1)(s+5)} \tag{8}
\end{equation*}
$$

b) Explain the significance of poles and zeros with reference to driving point functions and transfer functions.
a) What are the necessary conditions for transfer function?
b) Determine driving point impedance $Z_{11}(s)$, transfer impedance $Z_{21}(s)$ and voltage transfer ratio $\mathrm{G}_{21}(\mathrm{~s})$ for the network shown


## Module 5

a) Derive the conditions for reciprocity and symmetry for Z parameters and for ABCD parameters.
b) Express $g$ parameters in terms of $h$ parameters and $T$ parameters.
a) Show that when two 2 port networks are connected in parallel, the resultant Y matrix is the sum of Y matrices of each individual network.
b) Obtain short circuit admittance parameters of the circuit shown.


