# 080EET201122006 APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Third Semester B.Tech Degree Examination December 2020 (2019 Scheme)

# Course Code: EET201 Course Name: CIRCUITS AND NETWORKS

Max. Marks: 100 Duration: 3 Hours

#### **PART A**

Answer all questions. Each question carries 3 marks

Marks

(3)

- 1. State and explain maximum power transfer theorem in DC circuits.
- (3)
- 2. Replace the network given below with a single current source and a resistor.

- 3. Explain the classification of series RLC circuits based on damping ratio. (3)
- 4. Obtain the expression for the voltage across a capacitor discharging through a resistor of resistance R. Assume that the initial voltage of the capacitor is  $V_0$ .
- 5. Determine the voltage v(t) across a  $2\Omega$  resistor, if the current is given by,. (3)

$$I(s) = \frac{2s+4}{s^2+4s+3}$$

- 6. Derive the s-domain equivalent circuit of a capacitor having an initial voltage of  $V_0$ . (3)
- 7. Explain the phenomenon of neutral shift in three phase 3 wire systems. (3)
- 8. Derive an expression for the Q- factor of series resonant circuits. (3)
- 9. Express ABCD parameters in terms of Z parameters. (3)
- 10. Determine whether the two port network represented by the following network equations is reciprocal.

$$V_1 = 3V_2 - 2I_2$$
  
$$I_1 = 4V_2 - 3I_2$$

#### PARTB

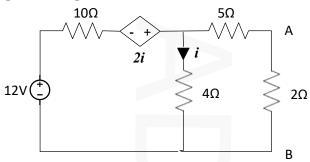
Answer any one full question from each module. Each question carries 14 marks

## Module 1

- 11 For the network given below,
  - a) Obtain the Thevenin's equivalent circuit across the terminals A and B. (10)

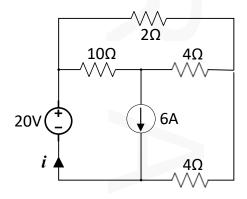
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b) Determine the power dissipated in the  $2\Omega$  resistance.



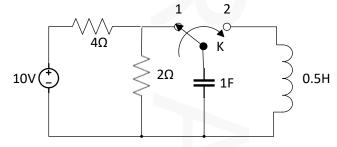
(4)

- 12 In the circuit given below,
  - a) Find the current i using superposition theorem. (10)
  - b) Determine the power supplied by the 20V source (4)



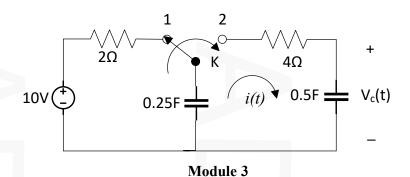
#### Module 2

- 13 a) A series RL circuit with  $R = 10\Omega$  is connected to a 50V DC supply at t = 0. (7) Determine the value of the inductance L if the current through the inductor attains 50% of its steady state value in 1 seconds.
  - b) The switch K in the circuit given below has been at position 1 for a long time.
     At t = 0, the switch is moved to position 2. Determine the current flowing through the inductor for t ≥ 0.

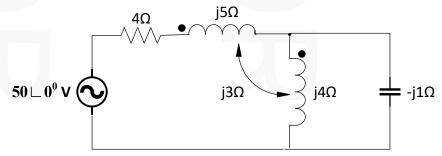


- For the circuit shown below, the switch K, initially at position 1 for a long time, is changed to position 2 at time t = 0. Using Laplace transform technique,
  - a) Find the circuit current i(t) for t > 0. (8)
  - b) Obtain the expression for the voltage  $V_c(t)$  across the 0.5F capacitor. (6)

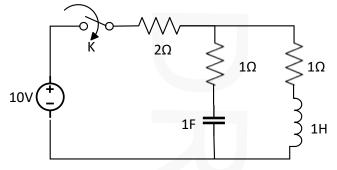
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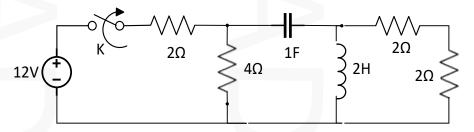
15 a) In the circuit given below, find the current flowing through the  $-j1\Omega$  capacitor. (10)



b) In the circuit given below, the switch K is closed at t=0, when the initial current through the inductor is zero and initial voltage on the capacitor is 4 V. Draw the transformed circuit for t>0 and write the mesh equations in sdomain.



- The switch K in the circuit given below is in closed position for a long time. At t = 0, the switch is opened.
  - a) Determine the transformed circuit for t > 0. (4)
  - b) Find the expression for the voltage across the inductor, for t > 0, using nodal (10) analysis.



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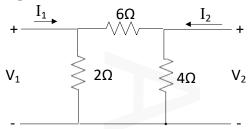
#### Module 4

- A resistor, capacitor and an inductor are connected in series with a 230 V, variable frequency AC source. When the supply frequency is varied to 50Hz, a maximum current of 2A flows and the corresponding voltage across the capacitor is 500 V. Determine,
  - (i) Resistance, inductance and capacitance of the circuit. (6)
  - (ii) Q- factor and bandwidth of the circuit. (4)
  - (iii) The source frequencies at which the circuit current is  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$  times the maximum current.
- A 400 V, three-phase supply feeds an unbalanced three-wire, star-connected load. The branch impedances of the load are  $Z_R = 10\Omega$ ,  $Z_Y = -j5\Omega$  and  $Z_B = j15\Omega$ . Calculate the line currents.

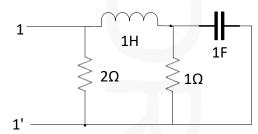
#### Module 5

(8)

19 a) Find the transmission parameters of the network shown in the figure.



b) Find the driving point impedance of the network given below. (6)



- 20 a) Discuss the series and cascade interconnection of two port networks. (8)
  - b) The Y parameters of a two port network are  $Y_{11} = 3\mho$ ,  $Y_{12} = -1\mho$ ,  $Y_{21} = -1\mho$  (6) and  $Y_{22} = 2\mho$ . Determine the equivalent T-network.

