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## APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Eighth semester B.Tech degree examinations, September 2020

## Course Code: ME468 Course Name: Nanotechnology

Max. Marks: 100 **Duration: 3 Hours** PART A Answer any three full questions, each carries 10 marks. Marks 1 Discuss the classification of nano structures. (7) b) Define super lattices. (3) 2 Explain the concept of nanoclusters. (5)a) What do you mean by quantum wells? (5) 3 Explain the effect of size reduction in mechanical properties of materials. (6) a) (4) b) Discuss the magnetic properties of nanomaterials. Make a comparison of properties of CNT with that of steel. (5) b) Explain how the electronic properties of materials change at nano level. (5) PART B Answer any three full questions, each carries 10 marks. 5 Discuss the CVD process used for the synthesis of nanomaterials **(7)** b) What are the advantages of PVD process. (3) 6 Explain the photolithography process used to fabricate electronic chips (6) a) b) Explain briefly, any one method to synthesize CNT. **(4)** 7 What is the purpose of TEM? Explain it's working principle. (10)8 Explain the principle of X-ray Diffraction. (6)Discuss any one characterisation technique used for surface analysis. (4) PART C Answer any four full questions, each carries 10 marks. 9 Explain the concept of nanocrystalline materials and nanolayered structures. (8)List the engineering applications of nanocomposites. (2) b) Explain the characteristic properties of Carbon Nano Tubes. (6) b) List the applications of CNT. **(4)** 11 Discuss the challenges in developing molecular devices. (5)

(5)

Explain the working of electrochemical sensors.

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12	a)	Explain the preparation of nano coatings.	(6)
	b)	List some of the applications of nano coatings.	(4)
13	a)	Why the thermo physical properties of nanofluids differ compared to the	(6)
		corresponding basefluids?	
	b)	What are the mechanisms for enhanced thermal conductivity of nanofluids.	(4)
14	a)	Differentiate between single step and two step methods in the preparation of	(6)
		nanofluids.	
	b)	Explain the working of Nano filters.	(4)
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