Reg No.:	Name:

## APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

B.Tech S8 (Hons) Exam May 2020 **04CE6224—Bridge Engineering** 

Max. Marks: 60 Duration: 3 Hours

Use of IRC:5-2015, IRC:6-2017, IRC:21-2000 & IRC:78-2014 permitted

## **PART A**

# Answer All Questions

## Each question carries 3 marks

- 1. List the different types of bridge classified based on the usage.
- 2. Write a short note on the economic and political impact of bridge as an infrastructure.
- 3. Define the following: a) Highest flood level b) Road Under Bridge (RUB).
- 4. List the causes for longitudinal force in a road bridge.
- 5. Compare pre tensioning and post tensioning in bridge construction.
- 6. List the various functions of bridge bearing.
- 7. Write a few measures to prevent the failure of bridge foundation.
- 8. What are the different types of bridge maintenance?

#### PART B

# Each question carries 6 marks

9. Explain how the advances in materials and technology influenced the historical development of bridge construction.

OR

- 10. Explain the characteristics of an ideal bridge site for bridge across a river.
- 11. What are the loads, forces and load effects to be considered in the design of road bridges?

OR

- 12. Explain the calculation of design wind speed on super structure.
- 13. Calculate the live load bending moment due to Class AA tracked vehicle on a single span slab bridge of effective span 5.4m and width 12m. Thickness of slab is 550mm and wearing course is 56mm thick asphaltic concrete.

OR

- 14. What are the elements of a steel plate girder? Explain with the help of a neat diagram.
- 15. With neat diagrams, explain the various types of joints in a bridge structure.

OR

- 16. Explain the various types of foundations for bridges.
- 17. Write a note on the various forces considered in the design of abutments.

 $\bigcirc \mathbb{R}$ 

- 18. Explain the design criteria for bridge piers as per the bridge code.
- 19. Explain various methods of steel bridge erection.

OR

20. Discuss the basic criteria regarding aesthetic design of bridges.

\_\_\_\_\_\_